ECO 4400 Fall 2021

Game Theory and Applications

ALL DATES AND TIMES IN THIS SYLLABUS ARE ACCORDING TO EASTERN STANDARD TIME (GAINESVILLE TIME.)

Course Location: MAT 119

Course Time: Tuesday & Thursday 1:55PM - 3:50PM (Period 7&8)

Instructor: Jay Lee

Email: jeongwoo@ufl.edu

Office: MAT 341B

Office Hours: M & W 2:00PM - 3:00PM or by appointment.

Course Description We study modern game theory. Topics include Nash equilibrium in simultaneous-move and sequential-move games, repeated games, Bayesian games, and their applications. Applications include firm competition, trade wars, sports, voting, auctions, education, and systems biology.

Prerequisites

- Survey of Calculus (MAC 2233) or higher level of math courses.
- Intermediate Microeconomics (ECO 3101)

You are expected to have familiarity with basic calculus. You should be comfortable with drawing and interpreting graphs, taking partial derivatives and using algebra to manipulate equations. If you have any questions on this matter, I will be happy to discuss this in the first week of this semester.

Course Materials Two main recommended textbooks are as follows.

- "Games, Strategies, and Decision Making" 2nd edition by Harrington.
- "Games of Strategy" 5th edition by Dixit, Skeath, and McAdams.

However, I will not be following the textbooks. You can use them when you do not understand something that happened in class or when you want to reinforce an idea that came up in class. Also, you can use the textbook problems for your own studying. I will inform you which chapters are relevant for each class.

Covid-19 Related Policy: Safety Protocols Check UF's policies related to COVID-19. ¹ Students can be withheld by self-reporting symptoms or exposure to a COVID-positive individual, or because they were identified as a "close contact" by UF Screen, Test, Protect's contact tracing program. You can still attend the classes through zoom when you are withheld from campus or even when you have Covid-like symptoms. If this is the case, you should inform me at least two hours before the class begins. Then I will make sure to set up the equipment in the classroom.

Covid-19 Related Policy: Recording Our class sessions may be audio visually recorded for students in the class to refer back and for enrolled students who are unable to attend live. Students who participate with their camera engaged or utilize a profile image are agreeing to have their video or image recorded. If you are unwilling to consent to have your profile or video image recorded, be sure to keep your camera off and do not use a profile image. Likewise, students who un-mute during class and participate orally are agreeing to have their voices recorded. If you are not willing to consent to have your voice recorded during class, you will need to keep your mute button activated and communicate exclusively using the "chat" feature, which allows students to type questions and comments live. The chat will not be recorded or shared. As in all courses, unauthorized recording and unauthorized sharing of recorded materials is prohibited.

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¹https://coronavirus.ufl.edu/

Evaluation Your grade will depend on your performance on exams, problem sets, and quizzes. Your final grade will be calculated as follows:

Exam 1	25%
Exam 2	25%
Exam 3	25%
Problem Sets	20%
Quizzes	5%

Your final letter grade² will be determined as follows:

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93 - 100
           A
90 - 92.99
          A-
87 - 89.99
          B+
83 - 86.99
          B
80 - 82.99
          B-
75 - 79.99 C+
70 - 74.99 C
65 - 69.99 C-
60 - 64.99
          D+
55 - 59.99
          D
0 - 54.99
           E
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Exam Dates

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Exam 1: Tuesday, Sep 21st in class.
Exam 2: Tuesday, Oct 26th in class.
Exam 3: Tuesday, Dec 7th in class.
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Exams will take place in the classroom. You need to bring your fully-charged laptop to take the exam. We will use the Canvas quiz for exams even though they are in-person exams. (Honorlock proctoring is not provided for our class.) You can use a calculator that has NO communication functions. You are NOT allowed to use the calculator feature in your phone or your laptop. The exams will involve solving for an equilibrium and interpreting results with economic intuition. There will be NO cumulative exams, but you will need to understand the concepts in the earlier chapters to proceed to the advanced chapters.

Make-up Exams If you have an excused conflict (e.g., a religious holiday) with any exam this semester, please email me by the end of the first week of class.

Make-up exams will be administered only on those circumstances in which you cannot take an exam for a valid reason according to UF policy. In that case, you should notify me prior to the start of the examination. In addition, you will need to provide valid documentation (within a week) justifying your absence. ³ Supporting documentation related to excuses for missed exams must include contact information for verification purposes. Failure to comply with these rules will result in a zero score in the missed exam. Providing false documentation or creating a false excuse constitutes cheating under the University guidelines. UF's policy on academic honesty will be strongly enforced.

²More information on grades and grading policies is here: https://catalog.ufl.edu/ugrad/current/regulations/info/grades.aspx

³https://shcc.ufl.edu/forms-records/excuse-notes/

Problem Sets There will be 8 problem sets. I encourage you to work together, but each student has to submit their own solutions. Solutions should be scanned and submitted in Canvas. Your scanned submission should be high-quality and professionally presented. All problem sets are due 11:59PM on the due date. Late submissions will not be accepted and will receive zero credit. The due dates are as follows.

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Problem Set 1: Monday, Sep 6th, 11:59PM.
Problem Set 2: Monday, Sep 13th, 11:59PM.
Problem Set 3: Monday, Oct 4th, 11:59PM.
Problem Set 4: Monday, Oct 11th, 11:59PM.
Problem Set 5: Monday, Oct 18th, 11:59PM.
Problem Set 6: Monday, Nov 8th, 11:59PM.
Problem Set 7: Monday, Nov 15th, 11:59PM.
Problem Set 8: Monday, Nov 29th, 11:59PM.
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Quizzes There will be approximately one quiz for a class. (The total of 20 quizzes.) You are free to refer to the textbooks or your notes when you solve these quizzes. These quizzes should be done through the Canvas before the next class. Late submissions will not be accepted and will receive zero credit. At the end of the semester, only the best 15 quizzes are used for calculation of the final quiz score. Each of the 15 scores will be equally weighted to determine your overall quiz average.

Extra Credit I will provide several opportunities for extra credit in class throughout the semester. We will play games in class, and credits will be given by the game rules. All games are designed only for class attendees, and I expect that these games will facilitate your learning new concepts.

If you are withheld from campus but attend the synchronous class through zoom, you will still be able to join games or presentations. If you do not attend classes, I will not provide any additional chances for the credit. I do not think this credit would greatly impact on your final grade, but it could change your letter grade if you are on the edge. All extra points will be added to problem sets. It is possible that your grade for problem sets exceeds the full score, and makes up exam grades.

Course Communications All class activities will take place during our assigned class time. You are expected to be available during those times. Since this class is a face-to-face course, you are expected to stay in Gainesville throughout this semester. You are responsible for all information made available through classes and Canvas. You should confirm your availability (exams, problem sets, quizzes) before the end of Drop/Add Week and adjust your schedule accordingly.

Most of our one-on-one communication will occur via email. Three important course policies regarding email are as follows: 1) I expect that you read your email at least once per day, 2) All emails that you send must follow basic rules for professional correspondence, and 3) I will not respond to the Canvas messages. Use emails.

Class Attendence Class attendance is required. Excused absences are consistent with university policies in the undergraduate catalog⁴ and require appropriate documentation.

⁴https://catalog.ufl.edu/ugrad/current/regulations/info/attendance.aspx

If you are withheld from campus or you have Covid-19-like symptoms, attendance is not required, and recordings will be provided. In the Covid-19 case, you are expected to inform me prior to the class but you do not need to provide any additional documentation. ⁵ You can still attend classes through zoom when you are withheld from campus. If this is the case, you should inform me at least two hours prior to the class in order to have access to the zoom link for the class.

Students with Disabilities Students with disabilities requesting accommodations should first register with the Disability Resource Center (352-392-8565, www.dso.ufl.edu/drc/) by providing appropriate documentation. Once registered, students will receive an accommodation letter which must be presented to the instructor when requesting accommodation. Students with disabilities should follow this procedure as early as possible in the semester.

Course Evaluation Students are expected to provide professional and respectful feedback on the quality of instruction in this course by completing course evaluations online via GatorEvals. Guidance on how to give feedback in a professional and respectful manner is available at https://gatorevals.aa.ufl.edu/students/. Students will be notified when the evaluation period opens, and can complete evaluations through the email they receive from GatorEvals, in their Canvas course menu under GatorEvals, or via https://ufl.bluera.com/ufl/. Summaries of course evaluation results are available to students at https://gatorevals.aa.ufl.edu/public-results/.

University Honesty Policy UF students are bound by The Honor Pledge which states, "We, the members of the University of Florida community, pledge to hold ourselves and our peers to the highest standards of honor and integrity by abiding by the Honor Code." On all work submitted for credit by students at the University of Florida, the following pledge is either required or implied: "On my honor, I have neither given nor received unauthorized aid in doing this assignment." The Honor Code⁶ specifies a number of behaviors that are in violation of this code and the possible sanctions. Furthermore, you are obligated to report any condition that facilitates academic misconduct to appropriate personnel. If you have any questions or concerns, please consult with the instructor in this class.

Counseling and Wellness Center Contact information for the Counseling and Wellness Center: http://www.counseling.ufl.edu/cwc/Default.aspx, 392-1575; and the University Police Department: 392-1111 or 9-1-1 for emergencies.

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⁵The UF system provides instructors with students test dates and results.

 $^{^6}$ https://www.dso.ufl.edu/sccr/process/student-conduct-honor-code/

Course Outline

- 1. Introduction to Game Theory
 - Week 1: [Simultaneous Move Game and Nash Equilibrium]
 - Week 2: [Dominance and Best Response]
 - Week 3: [Sequential Move Game and Subgame Perfection]
 - Week 4: [Combining Normal form and Extensive form]
 - Week 5: [Exam 1]
- 2. More Players, Mixed Strategies and Continuous Strategies
 - Week 1: [Games with More than Three Players]
 - Week 2: [Mixed Strategies 1]
 - Week 3: [Mixed Strategies 2]
 - Week 4: [Continuous Strategies]
 - Week 5: [Exam 2]
- 3. Repeated Games, Incomplete Information and Applications
 - Week 1: [Repeated Games]
 - Week 2: [Bayesian Games and Auctions]
 - Week 3: [Signaling Games]
 - Week 4: [Evolutionary Games]
 - Week 5: [Exam 3]

Day-by-Day Checklist

This schedule is tentative and subject to change.

H: "Games, Strategies, and Decision Making" 2nd edition by Harrington.

DSM: "Games of Strategy" 5th edition by Dixit, Skeath, and McAdams.

Lecture	Dates	[DSM]	[H]	Important Dates
1	Aug 24	[DSM] 1, 2 and 4.	[H] 1 and 4.	
2	Aug 26	[DSM] 4.	[H] 3 and 4.	
3	Aug 31	[DSM] 4.	[H] 3 and 4.	
4	Sep 2	[DSM] 3.	[H] 2.2 and 8.	
5	Sep 7	[DSM] 6.	[H] 2.6 and 2.7.	Problem Set 1 Due (Sep 6)
6	Sep 9	[DSM] 8.	[H] 9.	
7	Sep 14	Review for Exam		Problem Set 2 Due (Sep 13)
8	Sep 16	Review for Exam		
9	Sep 21			Exam 1
1	Sep 23	[DSM] 5.	[H] 5.	
2	Sep 28	[DSM] 7.	[H] 7.	
3	Sep 30	[DSM] 7.	[H] 7.	
4	Oct 5	[DSM] 7.	[H] 7.	Problem Set 3 Due (Oct 4)
5	Oct 7	[DSM] 5.	[H] 6.	
6	Oct 12	[DSM] 5.	[H] 6.	Problem Set 4 Due (Oct 11)
7	Oct 14	Review for Exam		
8	Oct 19	Review for Exam		Problem Set 5 Due (Oct 18)
9	Oct 21	Review for Exam		
10	Oct 26			Exam 2
1	Oct 28	[DSM] 10.	[H] 13.	
2	Nov 2	[DSM] 10.	[H] 13, 14 and 15.	
3	Nov 4	[DSM] 9 and 15.	[H] 10.	
4	Nov 9	[DSM] 9.	[H] 11.	Problem Set 6 Due (Nov 8)
5	Nov 16	[DSM] 9.	[H] 11.	Problem Set 7 Due (Nov 15)
6	Nov 18	[DSM] 12.	[H] 16 and 17.	
7	Nov 30	Review for Exam		Problem Set 8 Due (Nov 29)
8	Dec 2	Review for Exam		
9	Dec 7			Exam 3
N	ovember 11			*Veterans Day
November 23				*No Class (SEA Conference)
November 25				*Thanksgiving
November 23 - December 6				*Faculty Course Evaluation